The EU association of the vegetable oils and protein meal industry
**Fediol:**

Key actor in food, feed, non-food value chains

- 85% of the sector’s activity in the EU
- 150 oilseed crushing and/or vegetable oil refining facilities
- 35 small, medium and large companies in 17 EU Member States
- 20,000 direct jobs many of which in rural areas

Partner in safe and healthy vegetable oils & meals

- Promoting good practice through guides or certifiable codes

Reference in oilseeds processing & refining

- Supporting facts-based policy-making with expertise and data

Central link in sustainable bio-based supply chains

- Having assessed the environmental performance of crushing and refining. Committed to continuous improvement

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**Oilseeds processing and refining activity of FEDIOL members in EU Member States**

- >10 million tonnes
- 5-10 million tonnes
- 1-5 million tonnes
- 0.5-1 million tonnes
- <0.5 million tonnes
Key link in the food and feed chain

- Farmer
- Silo-storage
- Trade

Crushing and Refining

- Protein meals
- Feed production
- Animal husbandry

- Vegetable oils
- Food processing industry

- Catering
- Retail
- Consumer
The oilseeds processing sector

- Processes over 40 million tonnes of oilseeds per year
- Refines over 6 million tonnes of imported tropical oils and fats (palm, palm kernel, coconut oils)
- Brings over 20 million tonnes of vegetable oils to different markets
- Produces at the same time over 25 million tonnes protein meals for animal feed
- Delivers most of its products to downstream industries for further processing
- Low margin businesses that require processing of large volumes - to allow economies of scale - constant investments and technical improvements

Oilseeds crushing and refining

- **Oilseeds crushing**: processing of oilseeds (pressing and extraction) to produce vegetable oils, protein meals and other co-products like hulls, lecithin, in a continuous process.
- **Refining**: processing crude vegetable oils to meet quality criteria and consumer expectations.

Oilseeds crushing in Europe (in 1000 tonnes)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU 27 Rapeseed</td>
<td>12.206</td>
<td>22.492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU 27 Soybean</td>
<td>17.335</td>
<td>12.558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU 27 Sunflowerseed</td>
<td>5.913</td>
<td>6.479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU 27 Linseed</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU 27 Maize germ</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU 27 Cottonseed</td>
<td>713</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU 27 Other oilseeds</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total oilseeds crushing</strong></td>
<td><strong>37,221</strong></td>
<td><strong>43,034</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which EU sourced:</td>
<td>56,60%</td>
<td>64,40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Oil and meal share in oilseeds (%)

- Rapeseed: 50% Oil, 40% Meal
- Sunflower: 60% Oil, 40% Meal
- Soy: 20% Oil, 80% Meal

Use of protein meal in Europe

Meals are rich in protein and are essentially used for animal feed. A small share only is used for specific food applications.

Use of vegetable oils in Europe (%)

- Food: 54%
- Biodiesel: 33%
- Chemicals/Cosmetics/Paintings: 5%
- Feed: 4%
- Direct energy (electr./heat): 1%
Oils and fats in a healthy diet

Vegetable oils and fats are an important part of a balanced and healthy diet as they provide essential nutrients to help maintain our body. They are all the same in terms of calories and provide an identical amount of energy (90kcal/10g). But, they do not have all the same nutritional properties which depend on the nature of the different fatty acids they contain. The fatty acids play specific roles in the body. Their functional properties differ also considerably.

Fatty acid profile of vegetable oils (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fatty Acid Profile</th>
<th>Rapeseed Oil</th>
<th>High Oleic Sunflower Oil</th>
<th>Sunflower Oil</th>
<th>Soybean Oil</th>
<th>Palm Oil</th>
<th>Coconut Oil</th>
<th>Olive Oil*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Omega 9 (Mono-unsaturated fats)</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omega 6 (Poly-unsaturated fats)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omega 3 (Poly-unsaturated fats)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturated fats</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(*) For info only. Not covered by Fediol

FEDIOl commitment to food and feed safety

Operators are responsible for the safety of the products they bring on the market. Over the years, FEDIOL developed codes of practices and voluntary safety standards to guide members in achieving high level of food and feed safety in oils, fats, meals and by-products. Over 2000 test results per year of companies’ regular quality control activity regarding pesticides and contaminants, in incoming material and/or products and co-products, are made available at FEDIOL level for the scientific follow up with EU authorities and for the monitoring of improvement action plans.
FEDIOL is ready to provide support and expertise

**Food and Feed Safety**
- Official Control
- Novel Food
- Arising food and feed safety issues

**Food Information to Consumer**
- Country of Origin Labelling
- Trans Fatty Acids

**Environment and Sustainability**
- Direct & indirect Land-Use Change
- Food vs Fuel
- Deforestation
- Sustainable Food Systems
- Climate and Energy Package
- Climate Change

**Trade and Raw Material Sourcing**
- TTIP
- MERCOSUR
- GMOs

FEDIOL regularly cooperates with stakeholders of food, feed and non-food value chains.

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FEDIOL is also a member of PFP (Primary Food Processors) and joins forces on a number of issues
www.pfp-eu.org